

23

**CAMBRIDGE STARTERS**

**GRAMMAR TOPICS**



# SINGULAR & PLURAL NOUNS

- Irregular plurals: **mice, men, women, feet, teeth**
- Countable nouns: **oranges, hats, pens**
- Uncountable nouns: **rice, water, tea, coffee**
- Names: **Kim, Sam, Matt**



# ADJECTIVES

## - POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

- Adjectives: **big, dirty, beautiful, right, sad**
- Possessive adjectives: **My, your, his, her, our, their**



# ARTICLES A, AN, THE

- It's **a** banana.
- This is **an** apple.
- Put **the** red hat on **the** boy's head.



# PRONOUNS

- Demonstrative pronouns: **This, that, these, those**
- Personal pronouns: **I, you, he, she, it, we, they**
- Possessive pronouns: **Mine, yours, his, hers, yours, yours, theirs**
- Question pronouns: **What, Which, Who, Whom, Whose**
- “One”: Would you like an egg? - Yes, please. I'd like **one**.



# VERBS

- To-be: **am, is, are**
- Action verbs: **eat, drink, sleep, walk, run**
- Present simple tense: **don't/ doesn't, eats, cries, loves**
- Present continuous tense: **I am eating/ He is sleeping.**
- Can: **I can dance/ I can't sleep.**
- "Have got": **Have you got a pen? - Yes, I've got it.**



# ADVERBS

- Adverb of place: **here, there, home**
- Adverb of time: **now, today**
- Adverb of degree: **lots, a lot**



# CONJUNCTIONS

- And: I've got a pen and a pencil.
- But: I love dog but I can't have a dog.
- Or: Candy or chocolate? Choose one.





# PREPOSITION OF PLACE AND TIME

- Preposition of place: **in, on, under, next to, between, behind, in front of**
- Preposition of time: **in May, in the morning**



# INTERROGATIVE WORDS

- **What** is your name?
- **Where** is my bag?
- **Who** are you?
- **How** are you?
- **Which** color do you like?
- **How many** books do you have?
- **How old** are you?



# THE PRONOUN “YOU”

## “YOU” as a Subject:

- You are my friend.
- You like ice cream.

## “YOU” as an Object:

- I see you!
- This gift is for you.



# HAVE + SOMETHING + TO

- Lucy **has a book to** read.
- I **have a coke to** drink.
- You **have a notebook to** write.



# GERUND (VERB + ING)

- **Swimming** is good.
- I like **reading** books.
- She is interested in **painting**.



# LET'S + V-INFINITIVE

- **Let's go** to the zoo!
- **Let's watch** a movie!
- **Let's study** English!



# LIKE + V-ING

- I like dancing.
- She likes drinking coffee.



# THERE IS/ THERE ARE

- **There is a monkey** in the tree.
- **There are some books** on the table.





# WOULD LIKE + N/ TO V

- I **would like** some **coffee**.
- **Would you like to have** some breads?



# HAPPY BIRTHDAY!

- **Happy birthday** to you.
- **Happy birthday!** I hope you have a great day!
- Wish you a **Happy Birthday** and lots of fun!



# HERE YOU ARE.

- A: Would you like an apple?
- B: Yes, please.
- A: **Here you are.**



# ME TOO.

- A: I like football.
- B: **Me too.**



# SO DO I.

- A: I love hippos.
- B: **So do I.**



# A STORY ABOUT + V-ING

- This is a story about playing football.
- This is a story about learning Chinese in 3 months.



# WHAT A/ AN + ADJ + N

- What a beautiful dress!
- What a good dog!



# WHAT NOW?

- A: Put the egg in the box.
- B: OK! The egg is in the box. **What now?**

